LAGRANGE MULTIPLIERS

Use the method of Lagrange multipliers to solve the following problems.

- 1. Find the coordinates of the maximum point on the graph of z = xy + 5 subject to the constraint x + y = 2.
- 2. Find the coordinates of the minimum point on the graph of $z = x^2 + y^2 + 5$ subject to the constraint x + y = 2.

3. Find the coordinates of the extreme points on the graph of $z = x^2 - xy + y^2$ subject to the constraint $x^2 + y^2 = 4$.

- 4. Let w = xyz for $x \ge 0$, $y \ge 0$, and $z \ge 0$. Find the maximum volume subject to the constraint x + y + z = 100.
- 5. A manufacturer has an order for 1000 ultra-deluxe time machines with built-in MP3 player. Suppose the units are manufactured in two different locations with x representing the number of units produced in one location and y the number of units in the other. If the total cost of production is given by $z = C(x, y) = x^2 + 10x + 0.50y^2 + 12y 10,000 \text{ dollars}$, find the values of x and y that will minimize the costs and find the minimum cost.





